## Listing of the Claims

1. (original) A method for forming via or contact holes with improved aspect ratios by using deep UV photoresist comprising the steps of:

providing a pre-processed semiconductor substrate;

depositing a Si-containing etch stop layer on top of said substrate;

depositing an oxide layer on said etch stop layer;

depositing a deep UV photoresist on top of said oxide layer;

curing said deep UV photoresist with UV radiation for at least

l minute;

defining openings for said via or contact; and euching said openings forming said via or contact holes.

2. (original) A method for forming via or contact holes with improved aspect ratios by using deep UV photoresist according to claim 1 further comprising the step of etching said openings to form via or contact holes having an aspect ratio of at least 8.

- 3. (original) A method for forming via or contact holes with improved aspect ratios by using deep UV photoresist according to claim 1 further comprising the step of depositing said Sicontaining etch stop layer with a material selected from the group consisting of  $Si_1N_4$ , SiON and SiC.
- 4. (original) A method for forming via or contact holes with improved aspect ratios by using deep UV photoresist according to claim 1, wherein said oxide layer deposited is an inter-level-dielectric (ILD) layer.
- 5. (original) A method for forming via or contact holes with improved aspect ratios by using deep UV photoresist according to claim 1 further comprising the step of curing said deep UV photoresist with UV radiation for a time period between about 1 minute and about 10 minutes.
- 6. (original) A method for forming via or contact holes with improved aspect ratios by using deep UV photoresist according to claim 1 further comprising the step of curing said deep UV photoresist with UV radiation for a time period between about 1 minute and about 10 minutes at a temperature of at least 100°C.

- 7. (original) A method for forming via or contact holes with improved aspect ratios by using deep UV photoresist according to claim 1 further comprising the step of reducing fluorocarbon polymer formation from said deep UV photoresist by curing with UV radiation.
- 8. (original) A method for forming via or contact holes with improved aspect ratios by using deep UV photoresist according to claim 1 further comprising the step of removing said Si-containing etch-stop layer.
- 9. (previously presented) A method for forming a large aspect ratio hole in an insulating material layer on a semi-conducting substrate comprising the steps of:

providing a pre-processed semi-conducting substrate having an etch-stop layer deposited on top;

depositing an insulating material layer on said etch-stop layer;

forming a deep UV photoresist layer on top of said insulating material layer;

irradiating said deep OV photoresist layer with UV radiation for at least 1 minute;

defining an opening for a hole;

etching said hole having an aspect ratio of larger than 8 in said insulating material layer by using said deep UV photoresist layer; and

removing said etch-stop layer in said etched hole.

- 10. (original) A method for forming a large aspect ratio hole in an insulating material layer on a semi-conducting substrate according to claim 9 further comprising the step of forming the hole with an aspect ratio between about 8 and about 20.
- 11. (original) A method for forming a large aspect ratio hole in an insulating material layer on a semi-conducting substrate according to claim 9 further comprising the step of depositing said insulating material layer with an inter-level-dielectric (ILD) material.
- 12. (previously presented) A method for forming a large aspect ratio hole in an insulating material layer on a semi-conducting substrate according to claim 9 further comprising the step of depositing said insulating material layer in silicon oxide.

13. (original) A method for forming a large aspect ratio hole in an insulating material layer on a semi-conducting substrate according to claim 9 further comprising the step of depositing said etch-stop layer by a material selected from the group consisting of  $\mathrm{Si}_3 \mathrm{N}_4$ , SiON and SiC.

14. (original) A method for forming a large aspect ratio hole in an insulating material layer on a semi-conducting substrate according to claim 9 further comprising the step of irradiating said deep UV photoresist layer with UV radiation for a time period between about 1 minute and about 10 minutes.

15. (original) A method for forming a large aspect ratio hole in an insulating material layer on a semi-conducting substrate according to claim 9 further comprising the step of etching said hole for forming a via or a contact.